News Adoption of Artificial Intelligence Tools and **Resources Policy**

Mbalenhle Mpanza¹, Sarisha Perumal², Gregor T Feig^{03,4}, Rebecca M Garland^{©⁴}, Kristy E Langerman^{®⁵}

¹Department of Mining Engineering and Mine Surveying, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa ²CSIR, Pretoria, South Africa

³South African Environmental Observation Network (SAEON), Pretoria, South Africa

⁴Department of Geography, Geoinformatics and Meteorology, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa

⁵Department of Geography, Environmental Management and Energy Studies, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa

https://doi.org/10.17159/caj/2024/34/2.20766

The Clean Air Journal has adopted a new policy on the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools and resources for all submissions to Clean Air Journal. This policy was written with the view that transparency about the use of AI is necessary to ensure trust between authors, reviewers, editors and readers. In addition, we believe that appropriate use of AI can support authors and research and be a great resource. The policy is available online at Artificial Intelligence tools and resources policy and is detailed below.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Tools and **Resources Policy**

The purpose of this policy is to guide Clean Air Journal authors on the use of content generated by AI applications in research publication.

Appropriate use of Al

The CAJ supports the appropriate use of AI tools and resources in the preparation of manuscripts, provided ethics and scientific integrity are upheld. The appropriate uses are detailed in Table 1.

Table 1: Guidelines for appropriate use of AI tools and resources

How to declare use of AI

The use of AI and the extent thereof must be declared at the time of submission in the cover letter.

In addition, the use of AI that was used in the methods of the study have to be detailed in the methods section of the manuscript.

The use of AI not included in the methods should be declared at the end of the manuscript.

The declaration of AI usage in the cover letter and the manuscript should include the name, version, and manufacturer of the tool used, and the date on which it was accessed, for example: (JenniAl, Version 02 July 2022, Open Al, accessed 16 May 2024)

If authors declare their use of AI, it creates transparency and trust between them and their reviewers, editors and readers.

Any submission found to include inappropriate use of AI will be declined [or retracted if already published] and the Clean Air Journal's Ethics and Malpractice Statement will come into effect.

| Task | AI can be used | AI use must be disclosed |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| Writing or generating any part of the manuscript | No | N/A |
| Creating images (excluding graphs based on study data provided by the author (see data analysis below)) | No | N/A |
| Modifying data images e.g. remote sensing images, SEM images, model outputs | No | N/A |
| Conception and design of the study e.g. "Evaluate the study protocol to identify possible confounding factors". | Yes | Yes |
| Editing, translating and summarising papers or large reports e.g. "Provide recommendations to improve text readability, and paragraph enhancement." e.g. "Edit text to reduce to 250 words while preserving content, intention and clarity" | Yes | Yes |
| Editing, translating and summarising papers or large reports e.g. "Provide recommendations to improve text readability, and paragraph enhancement." e.g. "Edit text to reduce to 250 words while preserving content, intention and clarity" | Yes | Yes |
| Data analysis (e.g. asking AI to create graphs from data collected in the study and provided to AI by the author) | Yes | Yes |
| Editing non-data images | Yes, provided the integrity of the image is retained | No |
| Grammar and spell checking and copyediting | Yes | No |
| Similarity checking tools (e.g. using Turnitin to check before submission) | Yes | No |
| Reference managers | Yes | No |